22311 - The importance of learning Usool al-Fiqh for the one who wants to learn fiqh

the question

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If a seeker of knowledge wants to learn fiqh, can he do without learning usool al-fiqh (the bases of fiqh)?

Detailed answer

Praise be to Allah.

Shaykh Muhammad ibn Saalih al-'Uthaymeen (may Allaah have mercy on him) was asked this question and he replied as follows:

If a seeker of knowledge wants to be a scholar of figh then he must combine figh and usool al-figh in order to be erudite and a specialist in that field. Otherwise you may know figh without knowing its usool (bases), but you cannot know usool al-figh and become a fageeh without knowing figh. In other words, it is not possible for the fageeh to do without usool al-figh or for the usooli (the one who knows usool al-figh) to do without figh if he wants to learn figh. Hence the scholars of usool differed as to whether it is better for the seeker of knowledge to start with usool al-figh so that he can build his knowledge of figh on that basis, or to start with figh because that is needed, i.e., people need to know that with regard to their worship and dealings with others even before they learn usool al-figh. The second is more correct and is that which is usually followed.